

OVERVIEW OF NHA AND SHA 2000

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OUTLINE

NATIONAL HEALTH ACCOUNTS (NHA)

SYSTEM OF HEALTH ACCOUNTS 2000
(SHA 1.0) : INTERNATIONAL FRAMEWORK

NATIONAL HEALTH ACCOUNTS (NHA)

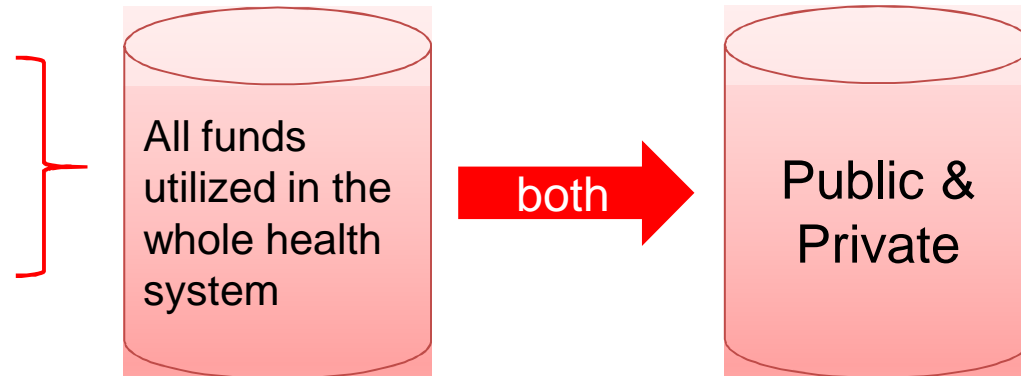
- “ What is NHA?
- “ NHA Dimensions
- “ NHA Benefits
- “ NHA Methodology

What is NHA?

- “ National Health Accounts (NHA) refers to a systematic, comprehensive, and method of tracking & reporting a country's health expenditure.
- “ NHA beginnings can be tracked back to studies by Brian Abel-Smith in 1960s
- “ It is a **tool used internationally** to describe **expenditure flows** on **health** in a **country**

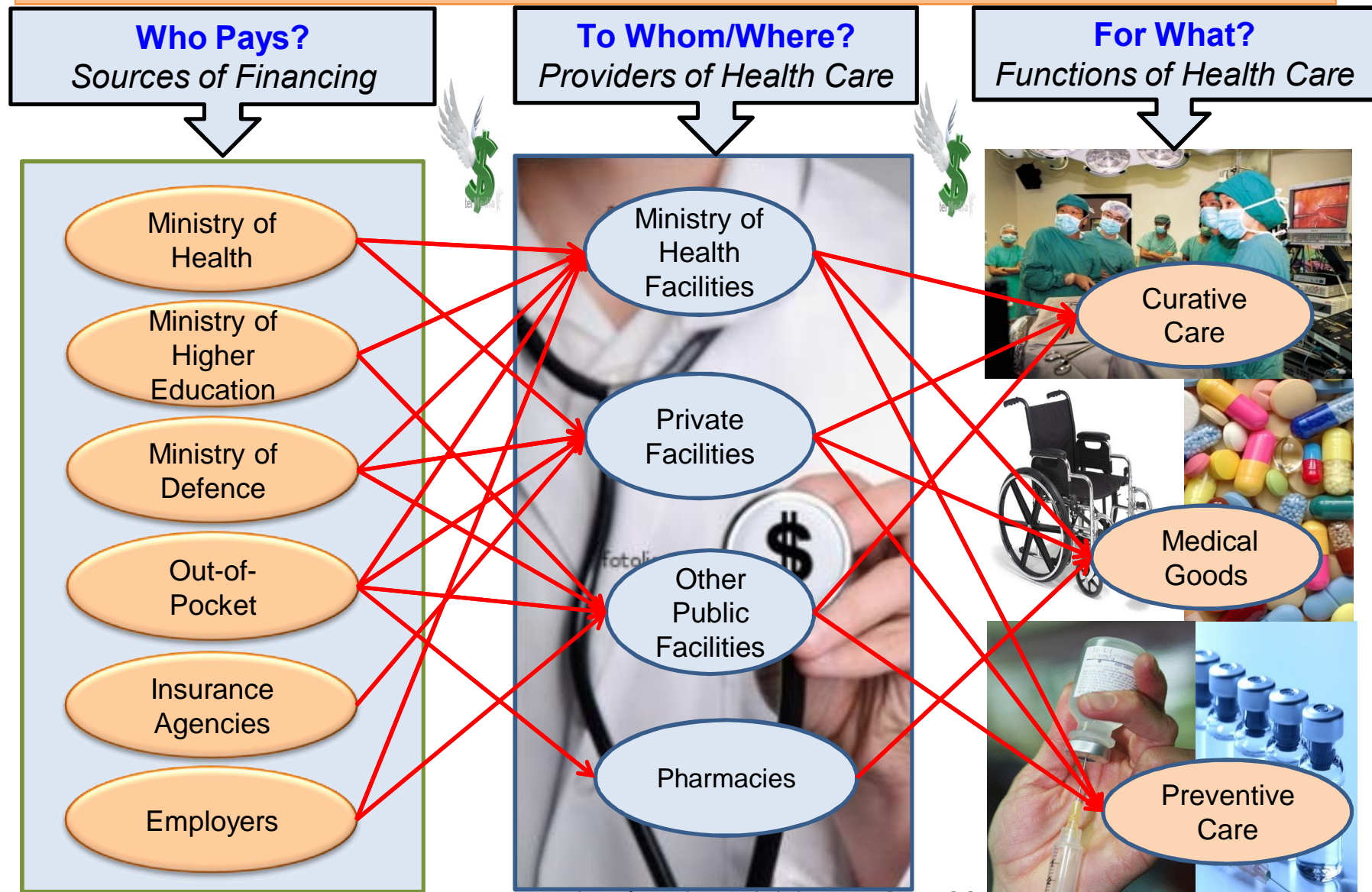
“ Describes :

- . the sources,
- . uses and
- . channels



- “ Emphasis: **“who pays, how much, to whom and for what”**

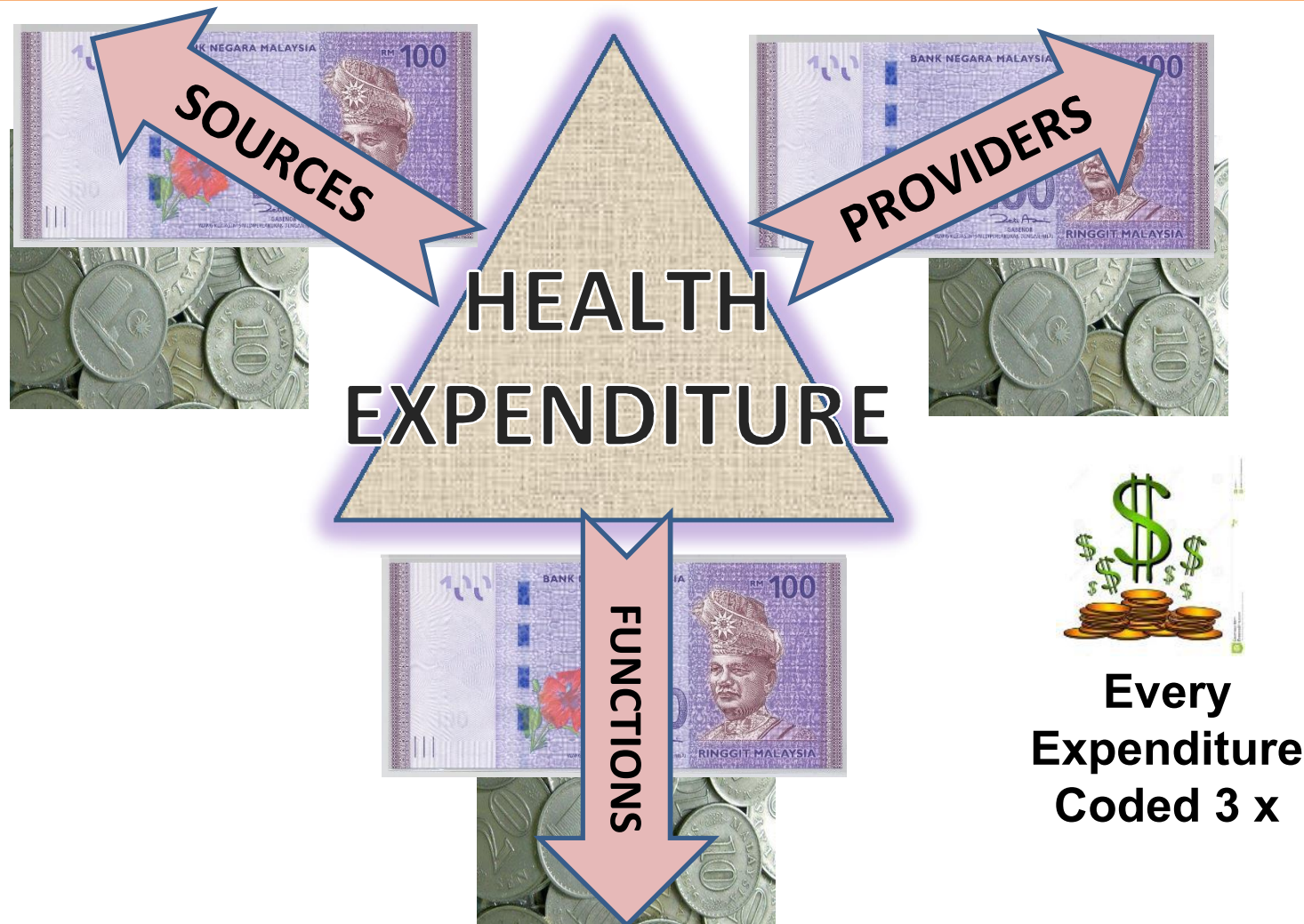
Flow of Funds through Health System



NHA USES/BENEFITS?

- “ Provides **macro-level health expenditure** information for financial planning & policy making
- “ Assists policy makers make **informed decision** about **resources allocation**
- “ Provides reliable **national information** to policy makers on the **sources** and **uses of funds** for health, preferably **comparable across countries**

3 DIMENSIONS IN NHA



NHA METHODOLOGY

Pre-2000

- “ No global framework
- “ Lack of comparability in international estimates

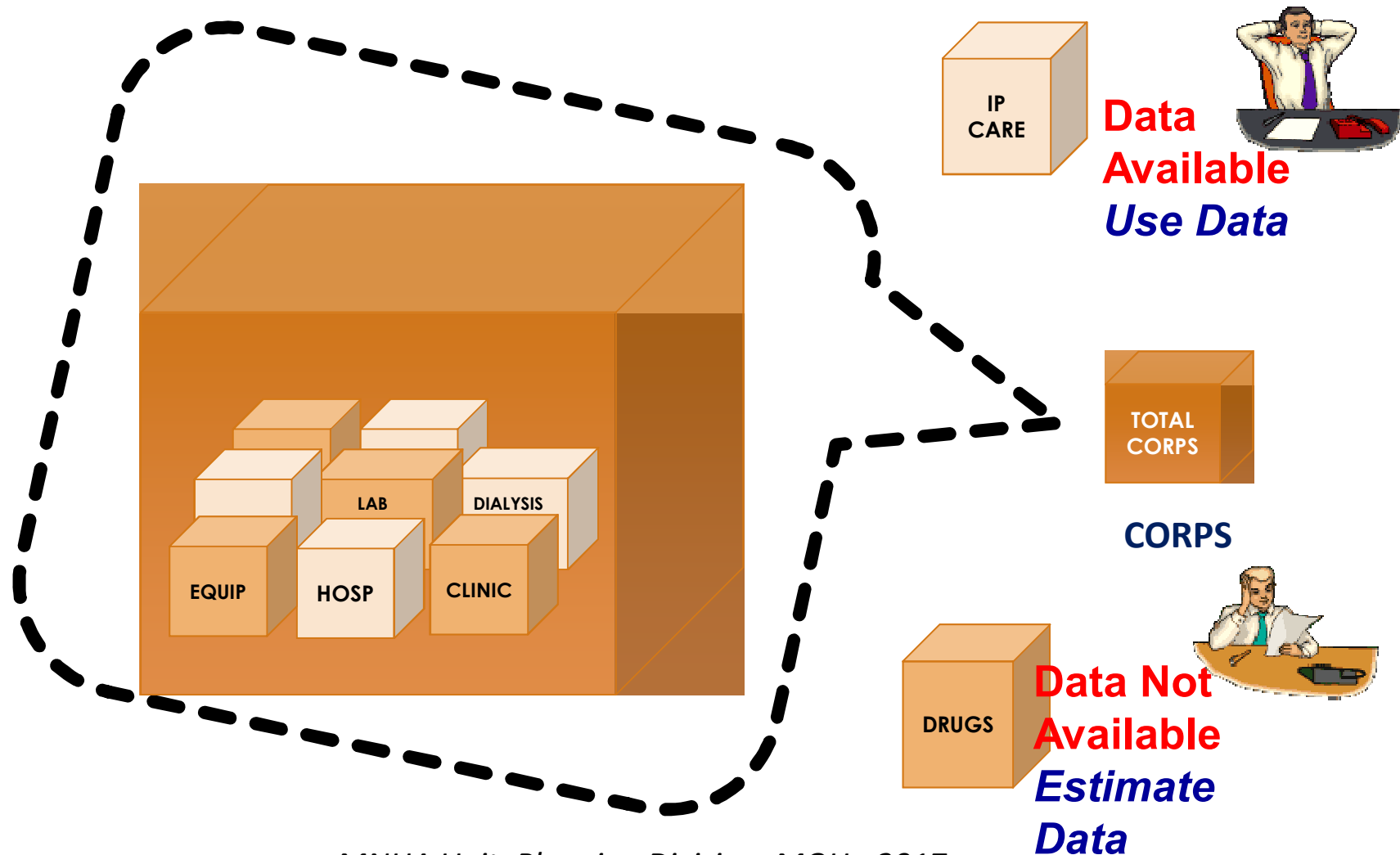
2000

- “ OECD & WHO published a standard framework which became **the international reporting format for NHA** for WHO & OECD member countries
- “ System of Health Accounts 2000 (SHA 1.0)
- “ Many non-OECD countries decided to use SHA 1.0 standards as the basis for their health accounts
- “ Adopted by WHO as a basis for international data collection and comparison

2011

- “ Revised version of this framework with further expansions (SHA 2011)

NHA METHODOLOGY





SYSTEM OF HEALTH ACCOUNTS 2000 (SHA 1.0): INTERNATIONAL FRAMEWORK

SYSTEM OF HEALTH ACCOUNTS 2000 (SHA 1.0): INTERNATIONAL FRAMEWORK

- “ What is SHA?
- “ SHA Goals
- “ SHA Framework and Uses
- “ SHA and NHA Reference Documents

SHA 1.0

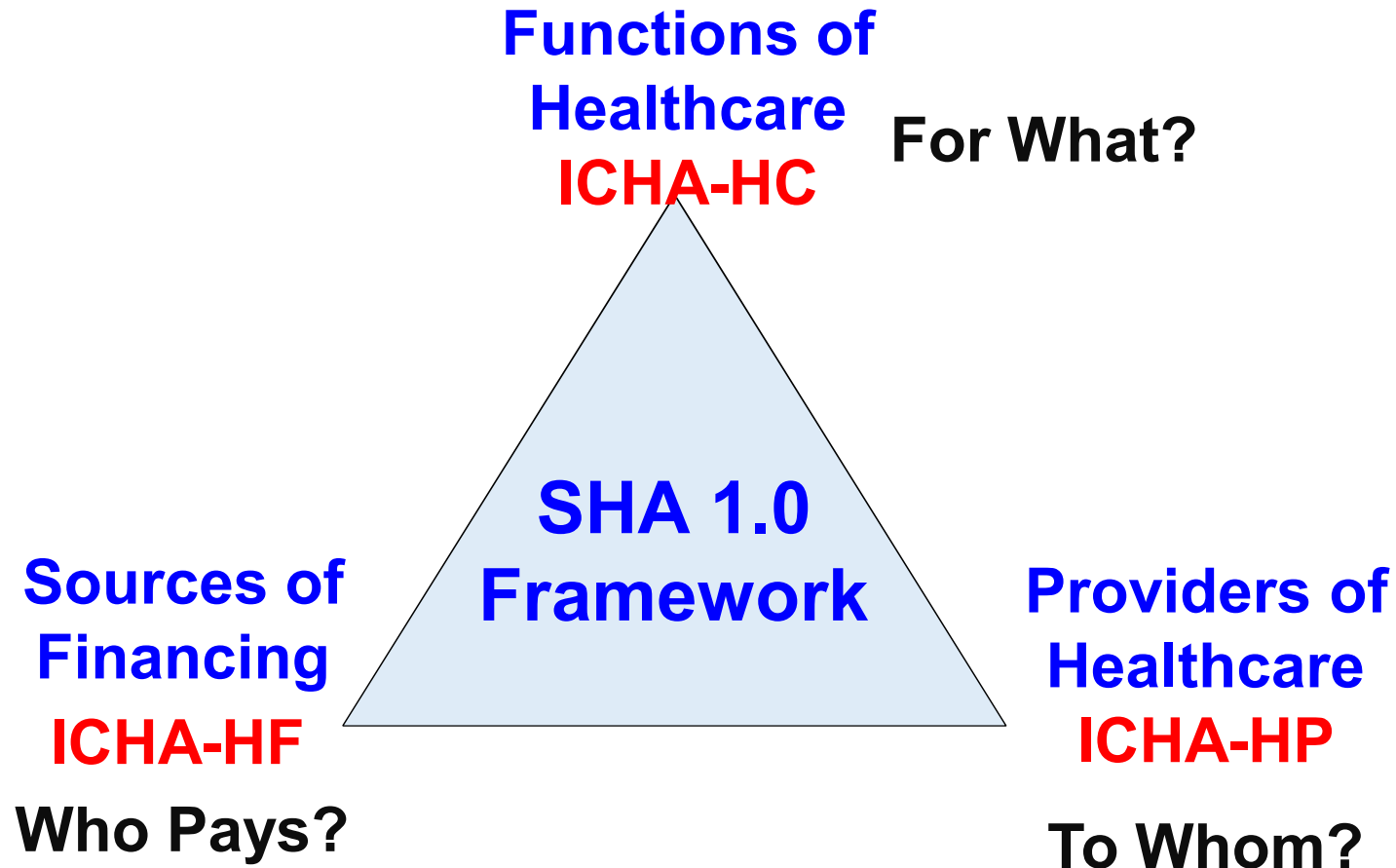
- “ SHA 1.0 is a manual, proposing a set of classifications and dimensions for use in health accounting
- “ International Classification for Health Accounts (ICHA) covers 3 dimensions:
 - 1) Sources of funding (HF)
 - 2) Providers of health care services (HP)
 - 3) Function of health care services (HC)
- “ SHA 1.0 adopted by WHO as a basis for international data collection and comparison

SHA 1.0 GOALS

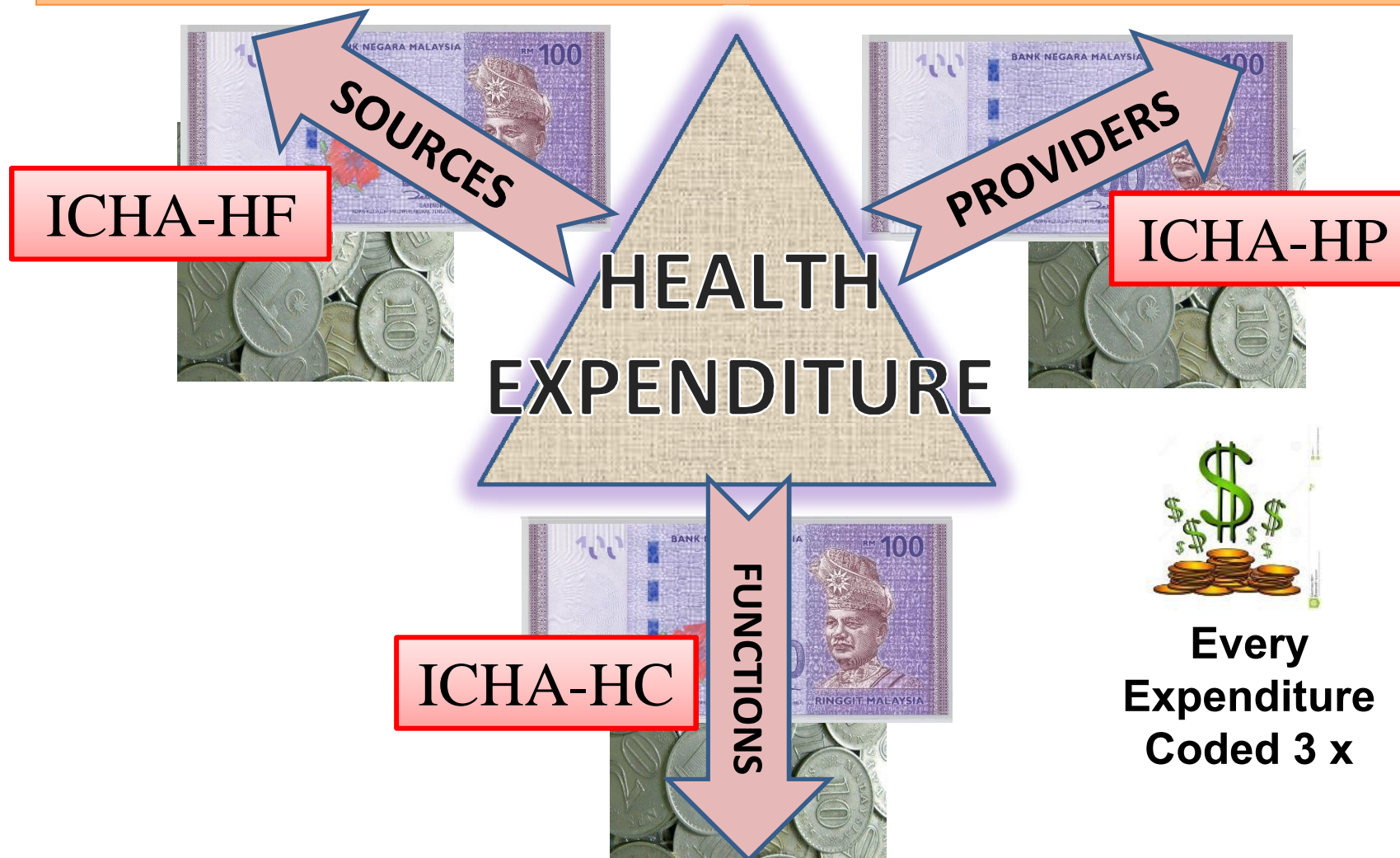
SHA goals:

- “ To provide **consistent framework** for analyzing health systems
- “ To provide **standard reporting** for international comparisons
- “ To provide an **internationally harmonized boundary** for health and health related activities
- “ Can be used as **basis for adaptation** to meet specific national requirement

SHA 1.0 FRAMEWORK



3 DIMENSIONS IN NHA & SHA CLASSIFICATION

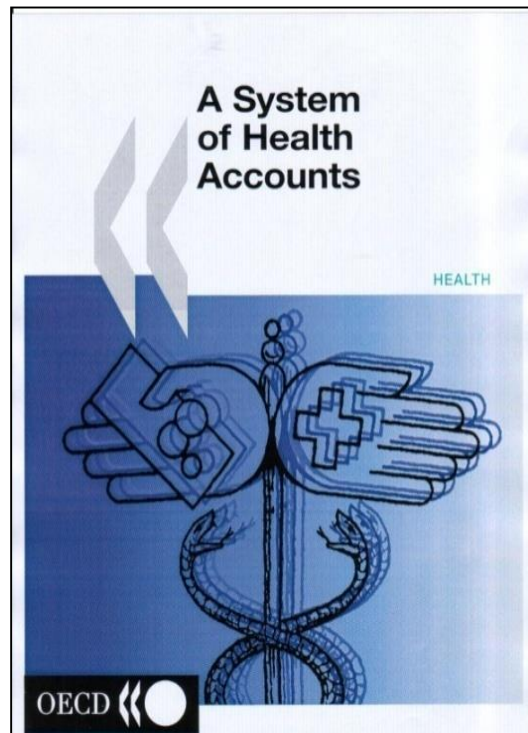


HOW DO WE USE SHA?

SHA is used:

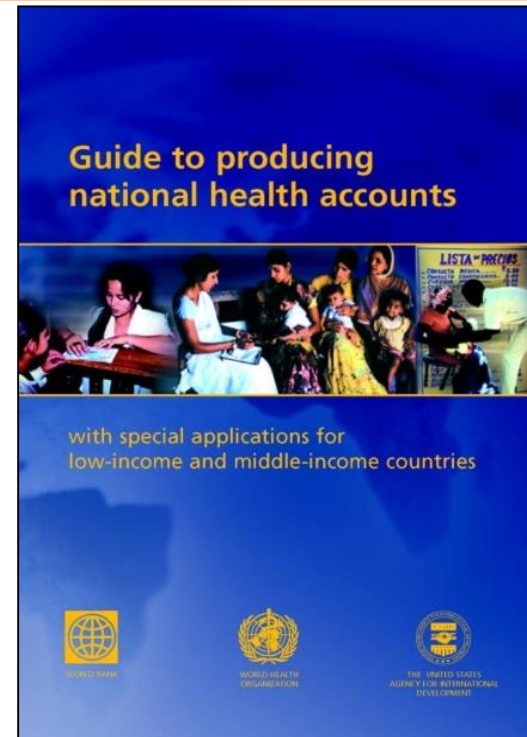
- “ To standardize NHA**
- “ Basis to develop local NHA framework**
- “ For international reporting**
 - . while still maintaining local framework**

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS



SHA Framework

International, 2000



Producer Guide

International, 2003



SUMMARY

NHA

- “ NHA is a systematic method of tracking and describing health expenditure flow.
- “ Provides macro-level health expenditure information
- “ Emphasis: ~~who~~ who pays, how much, to whom and for what

SHA 1.0

- “ SHA is a manual with a set of classifications used in health accounting
- “ ICHA that covers 3 dimensions
- “ Has been adopted by WHO as a basis for international data collection and comparison

THANK YOU